Historical themes and concepts

Substantive knowledge is the specific, factual content for the subjects, which must be connected into a careful sequence

| Theme | Year group and topic | | | | | | |
|--------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Invasion | LKS2- Romans, Anglo-Saxons, Vikings UKS2 - Battle of Britain, Ancient Greece | | | | | | |
| Trade | LKS2 - Stone Age to Iron Age, Romans, UKS2 – Manchester and the industrial revolution | | | | | | |
| Empire | LKS2 - Romans, UKS2 - Benin, Battle of Brittan, Ancient Greece | | | | | | |
| Religion | EYFS – Celebrations KS1 - Gunpowder Plot LKS2 - Romans, Anglo-Saxons and Vikings UKS2 - Ancient Greeks, Benin | | | | | | |
| Democracy | LKS2 – Ancient Egypt UKS2 -Manchester and the industrial revolution, Greeks, Battle of Britain | | | | | | |
| Power | LKS2 - Romans, Vikings UKS2 – Battle of Britain | | | | | | |
| Diversity | EYFS - Myself, People Who Help Us KS1 – Significant people Neil Armstrong, Mae Jemison, LS Lowry LKS2 – Romans UKS2 - Greeks, Manchester, Impact of Battle of Britain | | | | | | |
| Migration | KS1 - Great Fire of London LKS2 - Anglo Saxons, Vikings, UKS2 - Ancient Greece, Impact of Battle of Britain | | | | | | |
| Kingdom | LKS2 - Anglo-Saxons and Vikings UKS2 – Impact of Battle of Britain, Benin | | | | | | |
| Settlement | LKS2 - Stone Age to Iron age, Romans, Anglo-Saxons and Vikings, Ancient Egypt UKS2 - Benin | | | | | | |
| Civilisation | LKS2 – Romans, Ancient Egypt UKS2 - Ancient Greece, Benin | | | | | | |
| Reign | KS1 - Gunpowder Plot, Great Fire of London LKS2 – Romans UKS2 - Benin, Monarchy | | | | | | |
| Parliament | KS1 - Gunpowder Plot UKS2 - Ancient Greece, Battle of Britain | | | | | | |
| Society | EYFS - People Who Help Us, Families KS1 - Clothes, Toys, LKS2 -Stone Age to Iron age, Romans, Anglo-Saxons and Vikings UKS2 – Manchester and the industrial revolution | | | | | | |
| Culture | KS1 - Significant People (Neil Armstrong, Mae Jemison, LS lowry) LKS2 - Stone Age to Iron age, Romans, Anglo-Saxons and Vikings UKS2 – Manchester and the industrial revolution. | | | | | | |

| | Threads at key stages: | | | | | | | |
|-------|---------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| Year | Legacy | Equality | Invasion and settlement | Empire- power? | Technological advancement | Beliefs | Cultural change | Our Locality |
| EYFS | | People Who Help | | Remembrance | Recent Change | | Traditional | Journeys |
| | | Us | | Day | | | Tales | |
| Key | Gunpowder Plot | Gunpowder Plot | | | Great Fire Of | Gunpowder Plot | Clothes | Significant people |
| Stage | | | | | London | | | LS Lowry |
| 1 | Great Fire of | Significant people | | | | | Toys | |
| | London | (Neil Armstrong, | | | Clothes | | | |
| | | Mae Jemison) | | | | | | |
| | Significant People | | | | Toys | | | |
| | (Neil Armstrong, | | | | | | | |
| | Mae Jemison) | | | | John Alcock | | | |
| | History of Flight | | | | | | | |
| Lower | History of Flight Roman Britian | Roman Britian | Stone Age to Iron | Manchester | Ancient | Stone Age to Iron | Stone Age to | Manchester |
| Key | NOTITALI BITUALI | Noman Britian | Age | Evacuees | Civilisations | Age | Iron Age | Evacuees |
| Stage | Anglo Saxons | Anglo Saxons | Manchester | Roman Britian | Stone Age to Iron | Agc | Manchester | Lvacuccs |
| 2 | Aligio Saxons | 7 mgio suxons | Evacuees | Anglo Saxons | Age | Roman Britian | Evacuees | |
| _ | Vikings | Vikings | Roman Britian | Vikings | Vikings | Troman Britian | 21464665 | |
| | 95 | 8 | Anglo Saxons | Ancient Egypt | 80 | Anglo Saxons | Roman Britian | |
| | Ancient Egypt | Ancient Egypt | Vikings | 071 | | | | |
| | 371 | 371 | Ancient Egypt | | | Vikings | Anglo Saxons | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Ancient Egypt | Vikings | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Upper | Walter Tull | Walter Tull | Industrial Revolution | Benin | Benin | Benin | Walter Tull | Industrial |
| Key | | | | The Monarchy | Industrial | The Monarchy | Benin | Revoloution |
| stage | Benin | | Battle Of Britian | Ancient Greece | Revolution | Ancient Greece | Industrial | |
| 2 | | Benin | | Battle Of Britian | The Monarchy | | Revolution | |
| | Industrial | Industrial | | | Ancient Greece | | The Monarchy | |
| | Revolution | Revolution | | | Ancient Egypt | | Ancient | |
| | The Monarchy | The Monarchy | | | Battle Of Britian | | Greece | |

| Ancient Greece | Ancient Greece | | Battle Of | |
|-------------------|-------------------|--|-----------|--|
| Battle Of Britian | Battle Of Britian | | Britian | |

| Historical concepts: | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| | Cause and Consequence | Historical Significance | Continuity and Change | Similarity and Differences | | |
| EYFS | Traditional Tales | Remembrance Day | Growth | All About Me, People Who Help us, My Family Seaside | | |
| Key Stage 1 | Great Fire of London | Gunpowder Plot | Significant People (Neil Armstrong, Mae Jemison, LS | History of Flight | | |
| | | Great Fire of London | Lowry) | History of clothes | | |
| | | Significant People (Neil Armstrong, Mae Jemison, LS Lowry) | | History of toys | | |
| | | History of Flight | | | | |
| Lower Key Stage 2 | Manchester Evacuees Roman Britian Anglo Saxons Vikings | Manchester Evacuees Roman Britian Anglo Saxons Vikings Ancient Egypt | Stone Age to Iron Age Roman Britian Anglo Saxons Vikings | Comparison of society under British Invaders | | |
| Upper Key Stage 2 | Battle Of Britian | The Monarchy Benin Industrial Revolution Ancient Greece Battle Of Britian Walter Tull | The Monarchy Battle Of Britian | Ancient Greece (Compared with Ancient Egypt) Benin | | |